

Levels of Government in Nepal

A breakdown of the three tiers of administrative authority in the federal system

Local Level

- Municipalities & Rural Municipalities responsible for local services
- Handles daily administration, schools, and sanitation

Provincial Level

- Provincial ministries, assemblies and ministries and ministries and ministries
- Focused on regional and coordinative



510	510
10	10
30	30
5	5
60	60
10	10
5	5
130	130
140	140









What is Participatory Governance?

What is participatory governance? (definition, importance, challenges)



Definition: A form of governance that involves the participation of citizens in the decision-making process.

Importance: It helps to build trust and accountability between the government and the people.

Challenges: It can be difficult to implement and may require significant resources.

Conclusion: Participatory governance is a key component of good governance and can help to improve the quality of public services.





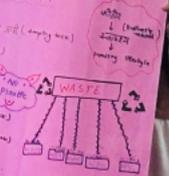








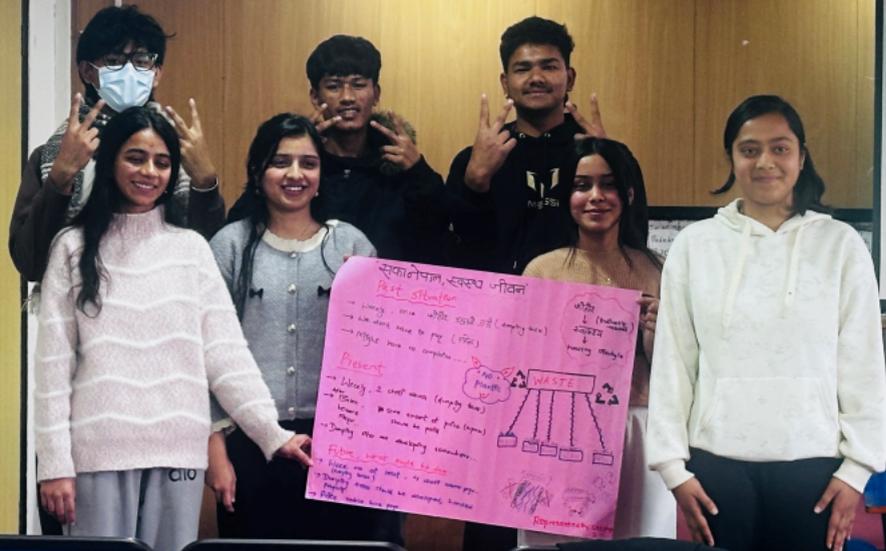
सामाजिक, स्वस्थ जीवन
Plastic elimination
 → Empty, reuse, recycle (empty box)
 → Don't throw away to soil (Plastic)
 → Plastic has no compost...
Plastic
 → Infinitely, 2nd shell more (empty box)
 → Recycle, reuse, reduce
 → Reduce, reuse, recycle (empty box)
 → Empty also an amazing resource...
Plastic waste management
 → Reduce, reuse, recycle (empty box)
 → Recycle, reuse, reduce (empty box)
 → Empty also an amazing resource...

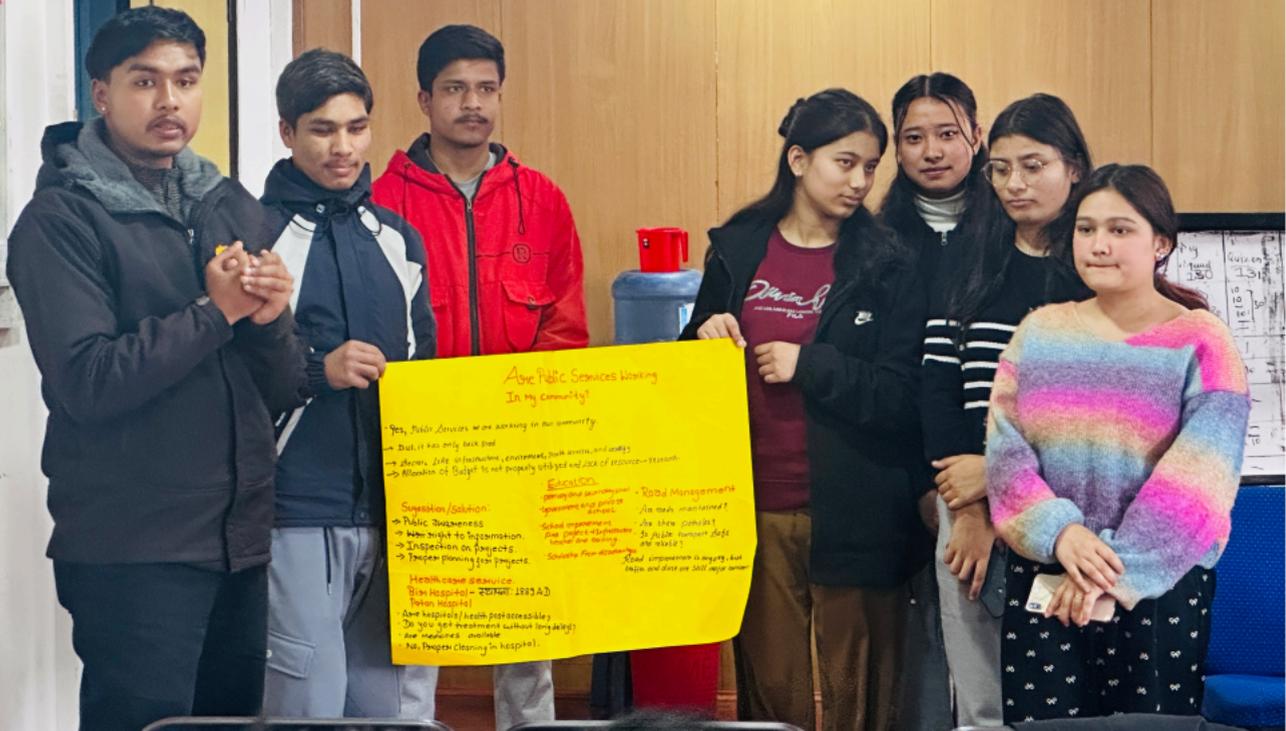


Form Awareness to My Community?
 Are Public Services Working in My Community?
 Awareness to Engage and Incentive for good accountability.
 Have I Ever Asked Information to My Community?

From Awareness to Action

Circle questions to trigger active engagement and accountability





Ave Public Services Working In my community?

Yes, Public Services were necessary to the community

But, it has only been just

the absence of facilities, government, health services, and water

the Absence of Budget to not properly utilized and lack of resources

Education

→ **Sanitation /Sabbath**

- Public Awareness
- Health check up / Vaccination
- Inspection on projects
- Transport planning for projects

Health care services

→ **Water** (Hospital - 24x7, 1200 A.D.)

→ **Person** (Hospital)

→ **Ave** (Hospital) / health professionals

→ **Do you get treatments** (without long delay)

→ **Are medicines** available

→ **Are people** (dying in hospital)

Water Management

→ **Are water** (management)

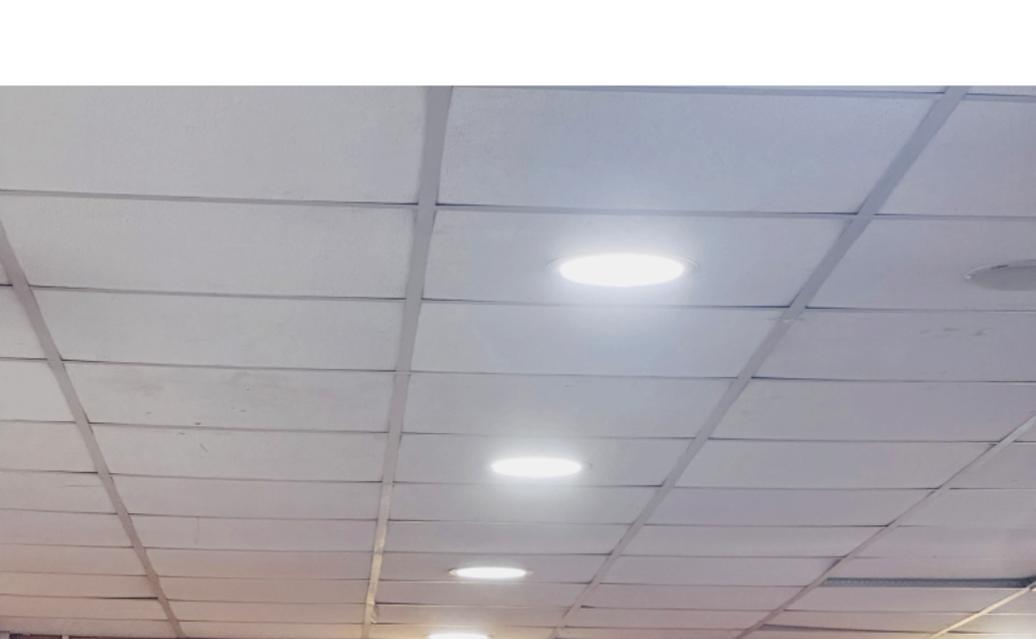
→ **Are there** (connections)

→ **Is there** (sufficient) (water)

→ **Are there** (connections)

→ **Are there** (connections)

→ **Are there** (connections)



Are Public Services Working In my Community?

Yes, Public Services are working in the community
 No, that is not only their job
 No, they are not working, even though their presence and work
 No, because of "Budget" is not properly utilized and lack of resources - resources

Reasons

<p>Service Delivery</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ↳ Public responsiveness ↳ Lack of budget for implementation ↳ Disruption in the program ↳ Timely planning of program <p>Health care delivery</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ↳ Lack of hospital - 2000000, 1000 A.D. ↳ Lack of hospital / health care services ↳ No right treatment without long delay ↳ Inadequate medicine ↳ Incomplete training in hospital 	<p>Community involvement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ↳ Lack of community involvement ↳ Lack of community involvement ↳ Lack of community involvement 	<p>Time Management</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ↳ No time management
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Key Take
 Summary of case presentation and discussion



Alma Public Services Learning In My Community!

"Yes, Public Services are necessary to the community. But if they are not done in a proper, efficient, timely and quality manner, the quality of life of the community will be affected and the life of the community will be affected."

Definition: Public Services
 - Services provided by the government to the citizens in order to improve the quality of life of the community.
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Public Services
 - Education
 - Health
 - Transportation
 - Social Welfare
 - Public Safety
 - Public Works
 - Public Administration
 - Public Information
 - Public Services

Public Services Management
 - The process of planning, organizing, leading, and controlling the public services of the government to achieve the highest quality of service to the citizens.

Public Services Management Strategies
 - Customer Focus
 - Employee Focus
 - Process Focus
 - Quality Focus
 - Cost Focus
 - Innovation Focus
 - Flexibility Focus
 - Speed Focus
 - Reliability Focus
 - Security Focus
 - Sustainability Focus



ROLE OF YOUR GOVERNMENT IN COVID-19 MITIGATION

What is the COVID-19 Vaccine Used?
The daily practice to wear the mask is after COVID-19 is otherwise caused by the virus itself.

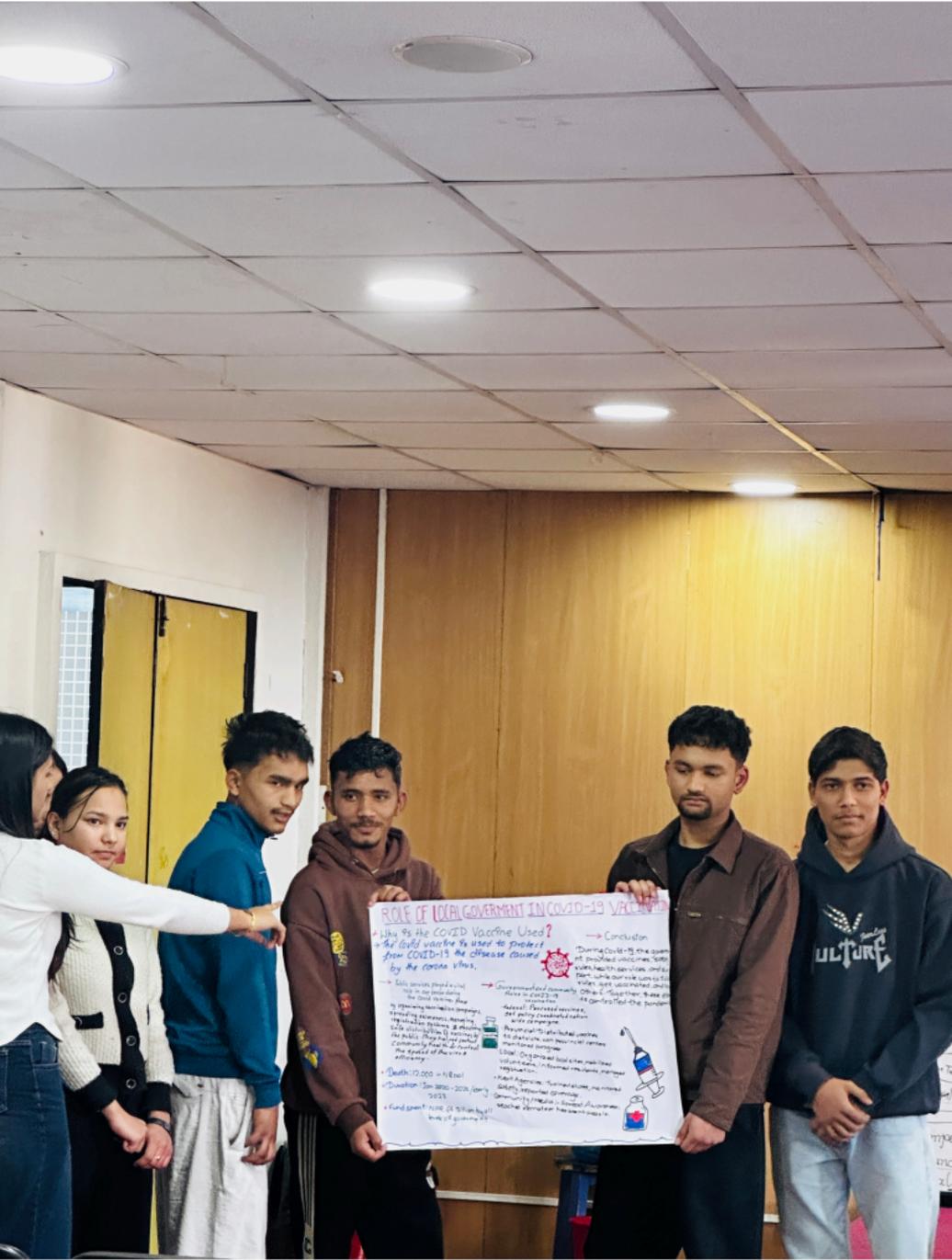
Consequences
The daily practice to wear the mask is after COVID-19 is otherwise caused by the virus itself.

Governmental responsibility
The government has a responsibility to ensure that the public is safe and healthy. This includes providing information, resources, and support to the public.

Health officials
Health officials are responsible for monitoring the health of the population and providing information and resources to the public.

Local government
Local government is responsible for providing information and resources to the public and ensuring that the public is safe and healthy.





ROLE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN COVID-19 VACCINE

Why is the COVID Vaccine Used?
→ The COVID vaccine is used to protect from COVID-19, the disease caused by the corona virus.

→ This vaccine should be used not in our bodies, but the blood stream. And by spreading antibodies, preventing illnesses, reducing spreading diseases & reducing the public. It is a kind of natural immunity that is formed by the body of the person.

- Death: 17,000 - 18,000
- Disruption: In 2020 - 2021, many 2023
- Fund spent: More (2.5 trillion) for the kind of governing.

→ Governmental community have in COVID-19:
- Access: Financial resources, not being compromised in the emergency.
- Public: All the health centers, 20 districts, and several centers.
- Local: Organized and funded the vaccination.

→ Health Agencies: Furthermore, we must quality, professional knowledge, community relations, and financial resources. We have a lot of health workers.



→ Conclusion

During COVID-19, the quality of provided vaccines, both in terms of quality and quantity, must be improved. The quality of the vaccine is the most important factor in the pandemic.



